## **Introduced by Senator Wright**

February 24, 2009

An act to amend Section 21809 of, and to amend, repeal, and add Section 25256 of, Sections 21809 and 25256 of the Vehicle Code, relating to vehicles.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 240, as amended, Wright. Vehicles: Department of Transportation vehicles.

(1) Existing law requires a person driving a vehicle on a freeway approaching a stationary authorized emergency vehicle that is displaying emergency lights or a stationary tow truck that is displaying flashing amber warning lights, to approach with due caution, and before passing in the lane immediately adjacent to the stationary vehicle, absent other direction by a peace officer, to move into an available lane that is not immediately adjacent to the stationary vehicle or if that lane change would be unsafe or impracticable, to slow to a reasonable and prudent speed. A violation of those requirements is an infraction.

This bill would also apply those requirements to a person driving a vehicle on a freeway that approaches a stationary marked Department of Transportation vehicle displaying flashing amber warning lights. By expanding the scope of an existing crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

(2) Existing law allows a vehicle that is used by a highway authority or a bridge and highway district, or by an authority's or district's authorized representative, and that is used in highway maintenance,

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inspection, survey, or construction work, to display flashing amber warning lights when the vehicle is parked or working on the highway.

This bill would, until January 1, 2011, allow, only under specified circumstances, a stationary Department of Transportation vehicle to display flashing amber warning lights on a freeway.

This bill would prohibit a stationary Department of Transportation vehicle from displaying flashing amber warning lights on a freeway except when an unusual traffic hazard or extreme hazard exists.

(3) The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:* 

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 21809 of the Vehicle Code is amended 2 to read:
- 3 21809. (a) A person driving a vehicle on a freeway
- 4 approaching a stationary authorized emergency vehicle that is 5 displaying emergency lights, a stationary tow truck that is
- displaying flashing amber warning lights, or a stationary marked
- Department of Transportation vehicle that is displaying flashing
- amber warning lights, shall approach with due caution and, before 9 passing in a lane immediately adjacent to the authorized emergency
- vehicle, tow truck, or Department of Transportation vehicle, absent 10
- other direction by a peace officer, proceed to do one of the 11 12 following:

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- (1) Make a lane change into an available lane not immediately adjacent to the authorized emergency vehicle, tow truck, or Department of Transportation vehicle, with due regard for safety and traffic conditions, if practicable and not prohibited by law.
- (2) If the maneuver described in paragraph (1) would be unsafe or impracticable, slow to a reasonable and prudent speed that is safe for existing weather, road, and vehicular or pedestrian traffic conditions.
- 21 (b) A violation of subdivision (a) is an infraction, punishable 22 by a fine of not more than fifty dollars (\$50).

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SEC. 2. Section 25256 of the Vehicle Code is amended to read: 25256. (a) A vehicle that is used by a highway authority or bridge and highway district, or by a duly authorized representative of a highway authority or a bridge or highway district, and is used in highway maintenance, inspection, survey, or construction work may display flashing amber warning lights to the front, sides, or rear when the vehicle is parked or working on the highway.

- (b) A stationary Department of Transportation vehicle shall display flashing amber warning lights on a freeway only under the conditions set forth in the California Department of Transportation Maintenance Manual.
- (c) This section shall remain in effect until January 1, 2011, and as of that date is repealed, unless a later enacted statute, that is enacted before January 1, 2011, deletes or extends that date.
  - SEC. 3. Section 25256 is added to the Vehicle Code, to read:
- (a) A vehicle that is used by a highway authority or a bridge and highway district, or by a duly authorized representative of a highway or a bridge or highway district, and that is used in highway maintenance, inspection, survey, or construction work, may display flashing amber warning lights to the front, sides, or rear when the vehicle is parked or working on the highway.
  - (b) This section shall become operative on January 1, 2011.
- (b) A stationary Department of Transportation vehicle shall not display flashing amber warning lights on a freeway except when an unusual traffic hazard or extreme hazard exists.

SEC. 4.

SEC. 3. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution because the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution.